Claims Process Part 2

Topics Covered

- Comp and Pen Exam
- Adjudication
- Rating Decision
- Reconsideration or NOD

Comp and Pen Exam

- Why?
- What is it?
- Purpose?

Comp and Pen Exam

- Ordered by the VA to:
 - Determine Service Connection
 - Gauge the severity of the contention
- Not for Treatment
- Disability Benefits Questionnaire (DBQ)
 - Standardized set of questions to gauge severity

Comp and Pen Exam

- Usually scheduled within 30 days of claim submission
- Can go Contract or stay with the VA

Note:

- Not every contention will warrant a C&P Exam
- Our goal is to get the veteran into the C&P Exam

Adjudication

"In a perfect world"

- Completed DBQ and other evidence is sent to a Rating Veteran Service Rep. (RVSR)
- Criteria on the DBQ is compared to the Rating Schedule for the contention
- RVSR creates the Rating Decision

Adjudication

- The Rating Decision is posted into VBMS for the VSO Review Period.
 - The period in 1 day and 7 hours.

- VSO reviews the proposed Rating Decision
 - Can talk to the RVSR in this period if something is wrong

Rating is promulgated

Rating Decision

- What is it?
- What are the different parts of the RD?



Rating Decision

- Two Parts
 - Code Sheet Shows the medical code and the medical term for the S/C contention
 - Not usually given to the veteran
 - Narrative Explains determination and what evidence was used.
 - This is sent to the veteran

Example

Code Sheet Parts

- Name and Representation
- Active Duty Period(s)
- Future Exam Date
- Service Connected Conditions
- IDC Code
- Combined Evaluation
- Non–Service Connected Conditions
- Deferred Issues

Example

Narrative

- Veteran Name, SSN, and Representation
- Rating Decision Date Important for Form 9
- The VA's decision
- Evidence used
- Reasons for Decision
 - Current scheduler criteria
 - Increased scheduler criteria

Reconsideration or NOD?

- What's the difference?
- Why choose one over the other?

Reconsideration

- An informal process that asks the RVSR or VA to Reconsider the decision
- Generally done if there is a glaring mistake or it is within the power of the RVSR to correct
- Does not allow for a personal hearing or DRO
- Must be filed on a 21-526EZ

Notice of Disagreement (NOD)

- First step in the appellate process
- May lead to a Personal Hearing with a DRO
- The DRO has more authority to interpret evidence than the RVSR
- Process can take up to 18 months

Notice of Disagreement (NOD)

- Must be filed on a 21-0958
- Additional evidence can be submitted at the time of the hearing to be considered
- If a "Full Grant" is not awarded, a Statement of the Case (SOC) will be issued
- Next step is BVA Another story for another time

Some Considerations

- Both may be done within one year of the decision date
- The reconsideration is not binding, where as a NOD is
 - If your reconsideration has not been adjudicated or worked and you are close to one year from the decision date, send in a NOD to keep the claim alive

Some Considerations

Not every unfavorable rating decision needs to be appealed

But,

The VA does make mistakes. That's why we have these processes